Brain Teasers

Some Puzzles to activate the little grey cells ...

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There are 4 men each wearing a either a black or a white hat. They are standing in rising water, cannot move and can only look forward. Between A and B is a brick wall which they cannot see through.

They know that between them are 4 hats of which 2 are black and 2 are white, but they do not know which colour they are wearing.

In order to stop the level of the water rising and drowning, one of them must call out correctly which colour hat he is wearing. They are not allowed to talk to each other and have 10 minutes to fathom it out.

Which one of them calls out, and how does he work out which colour he is wearing?

Answer

The Lights on the Second Floor

You have just walked into a dark two-storey house. There are three light switches on the first floor A, B and C. Only one of the switches works, and it turns on the light on the second floor.

You cannot see the second floor light from the first floor and there are no windows in the building, but you do have a flashlight.

You can only make one trip up the stairs, and you can only flip one switch at a time. How do you determine which of the three switches turns on the light on the second floor ?

Answer

Twin Brothers

You are travelling down a road to a village. You reach a fork in the road and find a pair of identical twin brothers standing there. One of the brothers always tells the truth and the other always lies.

If you are allowed to ask only **one** question to one of the brothers to find which is the correct road to the village, what is your question ?

Answer

Bottle of Wine

A bottle of wine cost £10. The wine was worth £9 more than the bottle.

How much was the bottle worth?

Answer

The Bear

There is a house with four walls. Each wall faces south. There is a window in each wall.

A bear walks by one of the windows. What colour is the bear?

Answer

The Ladder

A boat has a ladder that has six rungs, each rung is one foot apart. The bottom rung is one foot from the water. The tide rises at 12 inches every 15 minutes. High tide peaks in one hour.

When the tide is at its highest, how many rungs are under water?

Answer

Buckets

You have two buckets - one holds exactly 5 gallons and the other 3 gallons

How can you measure out 4 gallons of water into the 5 gallon bucket ?

(Assume that you have an unlimited supply of water and that there are no measurement markings of any kind on the buckets.)

Answer

The Third Word

Think of words ending in 'gry'. Angry and hungry are two of them. There are only three words in the English language. What is the third word? The word is something that everyone uses every day. If you have read this very carefully, I have already told you what it is.

Answer

Day-knights and Night-knights

There is a great underground empire where knights live.

There are two kind of knights; Day-knights who tell the truth by day and lie at night. Night-knights, of course, do it the other way round. Since it is an underground empire, you can't tell the time of day by any natural means. But the knights always know whether it's day or night. So, as a visitor to this strange world, you once meet a knight who tells you "I'm a day-knight and it's night".

Since you forgot to wind up your watch a few days ago, you don't know the time. But can you tell from this sentence, whether it's day or night? And can you tell, whether the knight is a Day-knight or a Night-knight?

<u>Answer</u>

Age of the the Prince

A princess is as old as the prince will be when the princess is twice the age that the prince was when the princess's age was half the sum of their present ages. If the princess is 40, how old is the prince?
Answer
Walking Distance
One hour after David started walking from X to Y, a distance of 45 miles, Lisa started walking along the same road from Y to X. If David's walking rate was 3 miles per hour and Lisa's was 4 miles per hour, how many miles had Lisa walked when they met?
Which one is a correct answer A) 24 B) 23 C) 22 D) 21 E) 19.5
Answer
Have you worked out the answers ?

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Are you sure ?

Answer to Box Puzzle

You have to think outside the box



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Answer to 4 men with Hats

C calls out that he is wearing a black hat. Why is he 100% certain of the color of his hat ?

After a while, C comes to the realization that he must answer.

This is because D can't answer, and neither can A or B.

D can see C and B, but can't determine his own hat color. B can't see anyone and also can't determine his own hat color. A is in the same situation as B, where he can't see anyone and can't determine his own hat color.

Since A, B, and D are silent, that leaves C. C knows he is wearing a black hat because if D saw that both B and C were wearing white hats, then he would have answered. But since D is silent, C knows that he must be wearing a black hat as he can see that B is wearing a white hat.

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Answer to the Switches Problem

Make sure that all light switches are in the "off" position. Flip the first switch A, and leave it on for about 10 minutes, or so. Then, turn switch A off. Flip the second switch B on, and go upstairs to the light bulb.

If the bulb is off, but warm, it is the A switch. If the bulb is on, it is the B switch. If the bulb is off and cool, it is the C switch that you haven't turned on yet. You have successfully determined which switch controls the light bulb, and you have gone up the stairs only once.

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Answer to the Twin brothers Puzzle

Point to one of the roads in the fork and ask the following question to one of the brothers.

"If I ask your brother if this is the correct road to the village will he say yes or no?"

If he answers is "no" then it is the correct way to the village.

Think about it -

If the brother you are speaking to is the one who always lies, then he will say "no" as he knows that his brother who speaks the truth would anwser "yes". If the brother you are speaking to is the one who speaks the truth, he will say "no" as he knows that his brother will lie about it being the correct road. Either way an answer "no" tells you it is actually the right road. Similarly if you are pointing to the wrong road you will get the answer "yes".

Answer to the Bottle of Wine Puzzle

A common wrong answer is $\pounds 1$. Now, if the bottle were really worth a $\pounds 1$, then the wine, being worth $\pounds 9$ more than the bottle, would be worth $\pounds 10$. Hence the wine and bottle together would be worth $\pounds 11$.

The correct answer is that the bottle is worth 50 pence and the wine is worth £9.50. Then the two add up to £10.

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Answer to the Bear Puzzle

White. If all the walls face south, the house is at the north pole, and the bear, therefore, is a polar bear.

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Answer to the Ladder Puzzle

None, the boat rises with the tide.

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Answer to the 4 gallon Bucket Puzzle

Here is a solution:

1) Fill the 3-gallon bucket, dump it into the 5-gallon bucket

2) Fill the 3-gallon bucket, fill the 5-gallon, leaving 1 gallon left in the 3-gallon bucket

3) Empty the 5-gallon bucket

4) Dump the 1 gallon from the 3-gallon bucket into the 5-gallon bucket

5) Dump one full bucket from the 3-gallon bucket on top of the 1 gallon in the 5-gallon bucket

You're left with four gallons of water in the 5-gallon bucket.

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Answer to the Third Word Puzzle

The third word is "language". Here is why:

Think of words ending in 'gry'. Angry and hungry are two of them.

These two lines are a "red herring" and have nothing to do with the question being asked.

There are only three words in the English language.

Notice this line does NOT say there are three words ending in "gry".

What is the third word?

The first word is **the** the second word is **English**, and the third word is **language**.

The word is something that everyone uses every day.

Language is something that everyone uses every day.

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Answer to the Knights Problem

This one you are going to have to work out yourself

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Answer to the Age of the Prince Problem

Try and work it out yourself. Don't guess - use the information given to produce a couple of algebraic equations which give you the solution.

Answers please to: Contact

Walking distance

Try and work it out yourself. Don't guess - use the information given to produce a couple of algebraic equations which give you the solution.

Answers please to: Contact

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